

```
(%i1) kill (all);
(%o0) done

(%i1) depends ([p1,q1,p2,q2,r1],t);
(%o1) [p1(t),q1(t),p2(t),q2(t),r1(t)]
```

## 1 Hamilton equations

```
(%i3) H1 (H, q, p) := diff (q, t) = diff (H, p);
H2 (H, q, p) := diff (p, t) = -diff (H, q);

(%o2) H1(H, q, p) :=  $\frac{d}{dt} q = \frac{d}{dp} H$ 
(%o3) H2(H, q, p) :=  $\frac{d}{dt} p = -\frac{d}{dq} H$ 
```

## 2 Eval Hamilton equations (inertial system)

```
(%i4) gamma: (m(q1)-p1^2/(m^2*c^2))^(-1/2);
(gamma)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{m(q1) - \frac{p1^2}{c^2 m^2}}}$ 

(%i5) H: m(q1)*gamma*m*c^2-m*M*G/q1;
(H)  $\frac{c^2 m m(q1)}{\sqrt{m(q1) - \frac{p1^2}{c^2 m^2}}} - \frac{G M m}{q1}$ 

(%i9) E11: H1 (H, q1, p1);
E21: H1 (H, q2, p2);
E31: H2 (H, q1, p1);
E41: H2 (H, q2, p2);

(E11)  $\frac{d}{dt} q1 = \frac{p1 m(q1)}{m \left( m(q1) - \frac{p1^2}{c^2 m^2} \right)^{3/2}}$ 
(E21)  $\frac{d}{dt} q2 = 0$ 
(E31)  $\frac{d}{dt} p1 = -\frac{c^2 m \left( \frac{d}{dt} m(q1) \right)}{\sqrt{m(q1) - \frac{p1^2}{c^2 m^2}}} + \frac{c^2 m m(q1) \left( \frac{d}{dt} m(q1) \right)}{2 \left( m(q1) - \frac{p1^2}{c^2 m^2} \right)^{3/2}} - \frac{G M m}{q1^2}$ 
(E41)  $\frac{d}{dt} p2 = 0$ 
```

### 2.1 Re-insert gamma

```
(%i13) E11a: ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E11);
E21a: ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E21);
E31a: expand(ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E31));
E41a: ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E41);

(E11a)  $\frac{d}{dt} q1 = \frac{\gamma^3 p1 m(q1)}{m}$ 
(E21a)  $\frac{d}{dt} q2 = 0$ 
(E31a)  $\frac{d}{dt} p1 = \frac{\gamma^3 c^2 m m(q1) \left( \frac{d}{dt} m(q1) \right)}{2} - \gamma c^2 m \left( \frac{d}{dt} m(q1) \right) - \frac{G M m}{q1^2}$ 
(E41a)  $\frac{d}{dt} p2 = 0$ 
```

## 3 Eval Hamilton equations (polar coordinate system)

```
(%i14) gamma: (m(q1)-(p1^2+p2^2/q1^2)/(m^2*c^2))^(-1/2);
(gamma)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{m(q1) - \frac{p2^2 + p1^2}{c^2 m^2}}}$ 
```

(%i15)  $H: m(q1) * \text{gamma} * m * c^2 - m * M * G / q1;$

(H) 
$$\sqrt{\frac{c^2 m m(q1)}{m(q1) - \frac{p2^2}{c^2 m^2} + p1^2}} - \frac{G M m}{q1}$$

(%i19) E11: H1(H, q1, p1);  
E21: H1(H, q2, p2);  
E31: H2(H, q1, p1);  
E41: H2(H, q2, p2);

(E11)  $\frac{d}{dt} q1 = \frac{p1 m(q1)}{m \left( m(q1) - \frac{p2^2}{c^2 m^2} + p1^2 \right)^{3/2}}$

(E21)  $\frac{d}{dt} q2 = \frac{p2 m(q1)}{m q1^2 \left( m(q1) - \frac{p2^2}{c^2 m^2} + p1^2 \right)^{3/2}}$

(E31)  $\frac{d}{dt} p1 = \frac{c^2 m m(q1) \left( \frac{d}{d q1} m(q1) + \frac{2 p2^2}{c^2 m^2 q1^3} \right)}{2 \left( m(q1) - \frac{p2^2}{c^2 m^2} + p1^2 \right)^{3/2}} - \frac{c^2 m \left( \frac{d}{d q1} m(q1) \right)}{\sqrt{m(q1) - \frac{p2^2}{c^2 m^2} + p1^2}} - \frac{G M m}{q1^2}$

(E41)  $\frac{d}{dt} p2 = 0$

### 3.1 Rei-nser gamma

(%i23) E11a: ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E11);  
E21a: ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E21);  
E31a: expand(ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E31));  
E41a: ratsubst (%gamma, gamma, E41);

(E11a)  $\frac{d}{dt} q1 = \frac{\gamma^3 p1 m(q1)}{m}$

(E21a)  $\frac{d}{dt} q2 = \frac{\gamma^3 p2 m(q1)}{m q1^2}$

(E31a)  $\frac{d}{dt} p1 = \frac{\gamma^3 c^2 m m(q1) \left( \frac{d}{d q1} m(q1) \right)}{2} - \gamma c^2 m \left( \frac{d}{d q1} m(q1) \right) + \frac{\gamma^3 p2^2 m(q1)}{m q1^3} - \frac{G M m}{q1^2}$

(E41a)  $\frac{d}{dt} p2 = 0$